

**2023/TDC(CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/
COMGE-401T/401**

TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2023

COMMERCE

(4th Semester)

Course No. : COMGE-401T

(Indian Economy)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

SECTION—A

Answer any *twenty* of the following as directed :

1×20=20

1. What is meant by underdevelopment?
2. Define quality of life index.
3. Economic development indicates progressive changes in the socio-economic structure of a country.

(Write True or False)

4. Write the concept of human development.
5. Human Development Index was developed in 1990/1992.

(Choose the correct answer)

6. What is a socialist economy?
7. Write the full form of CSO.
8. Name one occupation under primary sector.
9. Mention one reason for commercialization of Indian agriculture.
10. What is industrial backwardness?
11. Write the full form of NITI Aayog.
12. What is planning by direction?
13. Mention the main objective of import substitution.
14. What is meant by privatization?

15. The purpose of monetary policy is to maintain wealth/price stability.

(Choose the correct answer)

16. What do you understand by structural change of an economy?

17. State the objective of the MRTP Act.

18. What is absolute poverty?

19. Write one cause of income inequalities in India.

20. Population growth can work both as a stimulant and a drag to the economic development of a country.

(Write True or False)

21. Define agricultural productivity.

22. Mention one source of agricultural credit in India.

23. What do you mean by the term 'food security'?
24. Under whose leadership was the 'Make in India' programme launched in the country?
25. Write one important function of WTO.

SECTION—B

Answer any *five* of the following questions : 2×5=10

26. State any two characteristics of an underdeveloped economy.
27. Point out two features of Human Development Index.
28. State two basic features of Indian economy at the time of Independence.
29. What is gross domestic product?
30. State two arguments in favour of new economic policy.

31. Mention two differences between monetary policy and fiscal policy.
32. What do you understand by concentration of economic power?
33. Point out two causes of unemployment in India.
34. Write two important features of Green Revolution.
35. State two benefits of Foreign Direct Investment.

SECTION—C

Answer any *five* of the following questions : $8 \times 5 = 40$

36. Elaborate the various measures of economic development.
37. Write a detailed note on the indicators of human development.
38. Describe the important features of national income.

39. Explain the characteristics of Indian agriculture during British rule.
40. Discuss the merits and demerits of monetary policy of the country.
41. Write a detailed note on the failures of economic planning in India.
42. Discuss the factors responsible for poor performance of land reform programme in India.
43. What are the causes of environmental degradation? Discuss.
44. Discuss the role of technology in the development of agricultural sector of the country.
45. Explain the significance of small-scale industries in Indian economy.

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