TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2023

# PHILOSOPHY

( Honours )

( 3rd Semester )

Course No. : PHIHCC–303T

( Ethics-II )

*Full Marks : 70*
*Pass Marks : 28*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

## SECTION—A

Answer *ten* questions, selecting any *two* from each Unit :                    2×10=20

### UNIT—I

1. Name two philosophers who advocated meta-ethics.

2. Define naturalistic fallacy.

3. Name two books written by G. E. Moore.

## UNIT—II

4. What do you mean by 'emotivism' in ethics?

5. Name two emotivist philosophers.

6. What is prescriptivism?

## UNIT—III

7. Mention any two major fields of applied ethics.

8. What is corruption?

9. Define 'medical ethics'.

## UNIT—IV

10. What do you mean by passive euthanasia?

11. What do you mean by amniocentesis?

12. What do you mean by euthanasia?

## UNIT—V

13. What is the difference between sex and gender?

14. Name two feminist thinkers.

15. What do you mean by gender justice?

## SECTION—B

Answer *five* questions, selecting any *one* from each Unit :                                    10×5=50

## UNIT—I

16. Briefly discuss the nature and scope of meta-ethics. Distinguish between meta-ethics and normative ethics.          5+5=10

17. Why does Moore think that good is indefinable? Explain critically.

## UNIT—II

18. Explain A. J. Ayer's emotive theory of ethics.

19. Briefly explain prescriptivism of R. M. Hare.

## UNIT—III

**20.** What is business ethics? Briefly explain the main concerns of business ethics.    2+8=10

**21.** What is political moralism? Why ethics is important in the public sector?    3+7=10

## UNIT—IV

**22.** Give arguments both in favour and against Euthanasia.    5+5=10

**23.** Write an essay on 'Animal Ethics'.

## UNIT—V

**24.** What is meant by feminist ethics? Explain the nature and scope of feminist ethics.

2+8=10

**25.** Explain the gender differences as an outgrowth of social construction. Bring out the prejudices against women interest in such approach.

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